Language Endangerment & Revitalization

Key Terms
- language endangerment
- language shift
- sleeping / extinct language
- language revitalization / reclamation
- intergenerational transmission
- language ecology
- ecolinguistics
- language hotspots
- language family
- Global / World Englishes
- dialect continuum
- mutual intelligibility
- Agrarian / Neolithic Revolution
- nation-state
- linguistic nationalism
- English Only / Official English / U.S. English movement
- environmental determinism
- urbanization
- globalization
- Indian Removal Act of 1830
- Trail of Tears
- language ideology
- linguistic purity
- linguistic utility
- competitive / dysfunctional bilingualism
- language nest

Maps & Figures
- map of European states in 1400
- Australia
• (pre-contact map)
• (contemporary map)
• North America (not including Mexico)
• map of families
• map of Californian languages / families
• China
• varieties of Chinese
• Spain
• language change over time in Spain

Books
• Dying words: Endangered languages and what they have to tell us (Nicholas Evans)
• Guns, germs, and steel: The fates of human societies (Jared Diamond)
• Language death (David Crystal)
• When languages die: The extinction of the world’s languages and the erosion of human knowledge (K. David Harrison)

Organizations
• Breath of Life
• CoLang
• Foundation for Endangered Languages
• Endangered Language Fund

Links & Media
• "Renaissance on the bayou" (video)
• "Renaissance on the bayou" (article)
• language hotspots
• U.S. English
• Navajo Wikipedia
• Master-Apprentice model

Sources
• number of languages in the world
  o Ethnologue
- **Glottolog**
- **top 200 languages (Ethnologue)**

  - number of endangered languages
    - **Endangered Language Catalogue** (be sure to click the map!)
    - **Ethnologue: How many languages are endangered?**
    - **Glottolog: Agglomerated Endangerment Status**

- **Navajo & COVID-19**
  - **infection rate**
  - **running water**
  - **off-the-grid residents**